

strong homological invariance

$$C \xrightarrow{\cong} C_1$$

$$M \xrightarrow{\cong} M_1$$

$$N \xrightarrow{\cong} N_1$$

$$\Rightarrow E(M) \square_C E(N) \xrightarrow{\cong} E(M_1) \square_{C_1} E(N_1)$$

Proof: follows from Eilenberg-Moore spectral seq:

$$E^2 = E(HM) \square_{HC} E(HN) \Rightarrow E(M) \square_C E(N).$$

Eilenberg-Moore model for a homotopy pullback:

$$\text{Let } E \xrightarrow{k} Z$$

be a pullback

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \downarrow h & & \downarrow g \\ Y & \xrightarrow{\delta} & X \end{array}$$

with: g a fibration

X a 1-reduced simplicial set

Theorem! The composite

$$E \rightarrow Y \square_X Z \rightarrow E(Y) \square_X Z$$

is a homology isomorphism.