

The chain model analogous to a homotopy pullback:

$$M \overset{\sim}{\square}_C N = E(M) \square_C E(N)$$

it is balanced:  $M$  a construction  $\Rightarrow$

$$M \square_C N \xrightarrow{\cong} M \square_C \overset{N \rightarrow N_1 \text{ a homology isom}}{\cancel{N_1}} N_1$$

$\uparrow$  homology isom

Proof: Write  $M = F \otimes C$

$$M \square_C N \longrightarrow M \square_C \cancel{N_1}$$

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$$F \otimes C \square_C N \longrightarrow F \otimes C \square_C \cancel{N_1}$$

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$$F \otimes N \longrightarrow F \otimes \cancel{N_1}$$

$$N \xrightarrow{\cong} \cancel{N_1} \Rightarrow F \otimes N \xrightarrow{\cong} F \otimes \cancel{N_1}$$

Cor: ~~W~~  $M \square_C E(N) \xrightarrow{\cong} E(M) \square_C E(N) \xrightarrow{\cong} E(M) \square_C \overset{\sim}{\square}_C N$

Weak homological invariance

$$N \xrightarrow{\cong} N_1 \Rightarrow M \overset{\sim}{\square}_C N \longrightarrow M \overset{\sim}{\square}_C N_1$$

Proof:  $E(M) = F \otimes C, N \xrightarrow{\cong} N_1 \Rightarrow$

$$E(M) \square_C N = F \otimes N \xrightarrow{\cong} F \otimes N_1 = E(M) \square_C N_1 = M \overset{\sim}{\square}_C N_1$$