

$\therefore \text{Cotor}^c(R, R)$ is an algebra via:

$$\text{Cotor}^c(R, R) \otimes \text{Cotor}^c(R, R) \rightarrow$$

$$\text{Cotor}^{c,c}(R, R, R) \rightarrow \text{Cotor}^{c,c}(R, C, R)$$

$$\rightarrow \text{Cotor}^c(R, R)$$

Fact: This is an associative multiplication.

Geometrically, it is

$$H(\Omega X) \otimes H(\Omega X) \rightarrow H(\Omega X \otimes \Omega X)$$

$$\rightarrow H(\Omega X \times \Omega X) \xrightarrow{\sim} H(\tilde{\Omega X})$$

Relation to the multiplication in the
cobar construction:

$C =$ simply connected differential coalgebra

$\mathcal{L}C = T(s^{-1}C) =$ tensor algebra with differential
a derivation given on
generators by

$$ds^{-1}c = -sdc + \sum (-1)^{\text{dgc}} s^{-1}c' \otimes s^{-1}c''$$

where $\Delta(c) = \sum c' \otimes c''$.